IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the following claims.

1-12. (Canceled)

13. (Amended) A method of forming a gate dielectric layer, comprising:

forming an oxide layer on a surface of a substrate;

forming a metal layer over the oxide layer; and

reacting at least a first portion of the metal layer with the oxide layer to form

a metal oxide dielectric; and

forming a gate electrode over said metal oxide dielectric.

14. (Original) The method of Claim 13, further comprising reacting a second

portion of the metal layer with an oxidizing ambient.

15. (Original) The method of Claim 13, wherein reacting at least a first portion of

the metal layer with the oxide layer comprises heating to a temperature greater than

approximately 600°C.

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16-26. (Canceled)

- 27. (New) The method of claim 13, further comprising forming a source region and a drain region in said semiconductor substrate on opposite sides of said gate electrode.
- 28. (New) The method of claim 13, wherein said oxide layer is a silicon dioxide layer formed to a thickness between 5-100Å.
- 29. (New) The method of claim 13, wherein said metal layer is formed to a thickness between 100-200Å.
- 30. (New) The method of claim 13, wherein said metal layer is a metal that does not react with silicon to form a silicide.
- 31. (New) The method of claim 30, wherein said metal layer is selected from the group consisting of hafnium and zirconium.
- 32. (New) The method of claim 13, wherein said forming said metal layer and said reacting said metal layer with said oxide layer occurs in the same chamber.

33. (New) A method of forming a gate dielectric layer comprising:

thermally growing an oxide layer on a surface of a silicon film;

forming a metal layer over said oxide layer, wherein said metal layer is

formed from a metal which does not react with silicon to form a silicide;

reacting at least a first portion of said metal layer with said silicon oxide layer to form a metal oxide dielectric; and

forming a gate electrode onto said metal oxide dielectric.

- 34. (New) The method of claim 33, wherein said forming said metal layer and said reacting said first portion of the metal with said oxide occurs in the same chamber.
- 35. (New) The method of claim 33, wherein said silicon oxide layer is thermally grown to a thickness between 5-100Å.
- 36. (New) A method of forming a dielectric layer comprising:forming an oxide layer on a surface of a silicon film;forming a metal layer over said oxide layer in a chamber under vacuum; and

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reacting at least a first portion of the metal layer with said oxide layer to form a metal oxide dielectric in said chamber without breaking said vacuum.

- 37. (New) The method of claim 36, further comprising forming an electrode over said metal oxide dielectric.
- 38. (New) The method of claim 37, wherein said electrode is a gate electrode.
- 39. (New) The method of claim 38, further comprising forming a source region and drain region in said silicon film on opposite sides of said gate electrode.

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